Seminar & Workshop

PROMOTING URBAN REHABILITATION WITH THE NEIGHBOURHOOD: FROM VARIED EXPERIENCES TO COMMON SOLUTIONS

A Pilot Participatory Experience in Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood Sarıyer, Istanbul | 16-22 April 2011

http://workshopsariyer.wordpress.com/

PARTNERS

- Ecole Nationale Supérieure d'Architecture de Paris-la Villette (ENSA), resp. Mrs Agnès DEBOULET & Mrs Merril SINEUS (organization)
- Modern School for Arts and Sciences (MSA), Cairo, resp. Mrs Dina SHEHAYEB (organization)
- Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University (MSGSU), Faculty of Architecture, Istanbul, resp. Mr
 Murat Cemal YALÇINTAN (organization and host institution)
- Galatasaray University (GU), Departement of Sociology, Istanbul, resp. Mrs Didem DANIS
- Boğaziçi University (BU), Dept. of Sociology, Istanbul, resp. Mr. Tuna KUYUCU
- Dayanışmacı Atölye (DA) (Solidarity Studio), İstanbul, resp. Kumru ÇILGIN (organization)
- Kazım Karabekir Paşa Neighbourhood Association, Sarıyer, İstanbul (host institution)
- French Institute of Anatolian Studies (IFEA), Istanbul, resp., Mr Jean-François PEROUSE
- Sariyer Municipality, İstanbul

LOCAL COORDINATION

Clémence PETIT, PhD student, University of Strasbourg, department of political science / French Institute of Anatolian Studies, Istanbul (<u>clemencefredpetit@gmail.com</u> ~ <u>laclemencita@gmail.com</u>)

THE THEME

Participation is usually discussed in the political sphere. However, it is crucial that it also takes its role in the training process of young professionals and researchers. Working on popular and vulnerable sites is another vital dimension of architecture, urbanism and sociology particularly in fast growing metropolitan areas. When these works are carried on together with the people of those sites, they are more valuable. Thus, participatory processes in popular and vulnerable areas are required to become a more common practice.

This seminar-workshop challenges these issues in bringing together an interdisciplinary group of students, researchers, artists, young professionals and academicians from Egypt, France and Turkey. More important is the participation of the people of the selected neighbourhood at Sariyer to all stages of the event –from developing the issues to organisation- actively.

The event is organized on three main stages: visits and conferences bringing together various specialists of Istanbul urbanization, regeneration and right to the city issues; on-site intensive analysis; studio work and public discussion in the neighbourhood.

Different traditions for participation -from institutionalized to bottom-up- are going to be experienced during the workshop on the site chosen (neighbourhood: Kazım Karabekir) because of its organisational capacity to fulfil the need for collective and multi-disciplinary work and their open local demand to cooperate with specialised people to fulfil their urgent needs.

It is one of many popular neighbourhoods in Istanbul where regeneration is expected to take place soon. The neighbourhood had developed as a "gecekondu" area since 1960s and experiencing most of the characteristics of vulnerable areas. There is a developing neighbourhood association of local dwellers and this studio is also expected to assist this development. Some past work on urban and regeneration issues was carried on by the organisation together with Dayanışmacı Atölye (DA), a popular civil initiative, a university based movement focusing mainly on increasing organisational capacity of neighbourhoods and on advocacy planning, constituted of students, academics, professionals, artists and etc. since 2004.

Sariyer is located along the Bosphorus. It is a rapidly growing district with the neighbouring projects at the new CBD at Levent and Maslak. This rapid growth puts high pressure on the gecekondu neighbourhoods that almost half of the district is constituted of. Local elections in 2009 presented that popular neighbourhoods of the district oppose the idea of regeneration without their consent and changed their local government. Since then there is a developing partnership between the neighbourhood organisations and and the municipality for on-site rehabilitation and fulfilling local demands. The most material manifestation of this partnership is the "neighbourhood house" built last year to host the neighbourhood organisation's activities including this event.

There are two aims of the workshop that are linked to each other:

- The workshop will attempt to read the neighbourhood from the experiences and observations of the community groups and develop on site solutions together with them. The community groups will be selected –by the neighbourhood organisation- among the different groups of the community such as women, men, youngsters, children, elders and etc in order to present their differences in their living practices.
- 2. The neighbourhood organisations in Istanbul are generally represented by middle aged men and it is a need to include the other groups of the community. This workshop will attempt to facilitate the inclusion of these groups that are either excluded or disinterested by involving them directly with the issues of their neighbourhood.

Expected outcomes are then:

- 1. Neighbourhood maps of different views on various issues.
- 2. Specific solutions on the prioritised problems of the community.
- 3. Involvement of different groups to the activities of the neighbourhood organisation.
- 4. Stepping forward towards the construction of the political discourse of the neighbourhood based on the popular "say" and assisted with academic and professional knowledge.

Note: Public events indicated in BLUE

Saturday 16.04

13:30 Lunch

17:00-23:00 Public meeting organized by the platform of the neighbourhood associations

of Sariyer

Mustafa Kemal Cultural Center (Karanfilköy, Beşiktaş)

Sunday 17.04

9.30-15.30 Excursion around the city in transformation: Başakşehir, Kayabaşı,

Maslak and Sariyer

With Jean-François Pérouse (Galatasaray University), Tuna Kuyucu

(Bosphorus University) and Cihan Baysal (Habitat-AGFE local expert)

Meeting point: Mimar Sinan University at 9.15

Registration needed (limited number of participants):

laclemencita@gmail.com

16.00-20.00 Meeting with the local dwellers and the neighbourhood association

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

Visit of the neighbourhood

20.30 Screening of the documentary film *Ecumenopolis*. A City without Limits

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

Monday 18.04

10-12am Meeting with the Municipality of Sariyer

Meeting point: Mimar Sinan University at 8.30

13.00-15.30 Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

Introduction to research methods (Agnès Deboulet and Dina Shehayeb)

Meeting with the local dwellers and neighbourhood association

17.30-21.00 Conference: A glimpse on Istanbul (in English)

Mimar Sinan University (video-conference room)

17.30-18.00 - Introduction

The Logic of Spatial (Re-)Production in Istanbul Erbatur Çavuşoğlu, Mimar Sinan University

18.00-19.30 - 1st session: From Informal Settlements to Urban Transformation

A Sociopolitical History of Istanbul's Informal Settlements **Hakan Yücel**, Galatasaray University

Socio-spatial Segregation and Gated Communities in Istanbul **Didem Daniş**, Galatasaray University

TOKİ and Urban Transformation Projects as Mechanisms of Property Transfer **Tuna Kuyucu**, Bosphorus University

19.30-21.00 – 2nd session: Local Mobilizations and Urban Movements against Urban Transformation Projects

Mobilizations, Negotiations and Participation in the Urban Policy-Making Process **Korhan Gümüş**, Istanbul 2010 / Human Settlements Association

From Global Urban Peripheries to Istanbul's gecekondus: Building the Right to the City Cihan Baysal, Istanbul Habitat-AGFE local expert

Some Basic Notes on Neighbourhood Organisations
Murat Cemal Yalçıntan, Mimar Sinan University

Tuesday 19.04

9.30-12.30 Seminar: Searching for common grounds: Participatory Planning Practices from France, Brazil, Egypt and Turkey (in English)

Mimar Sinan University (video-conference room)

9.30-10.30 – 1st session: Sharing Decisions in Development Issues

Researching Urban Issues with Inhabitants: From Analysis to Alternative Project. Experiences in Paris suburbs and Jericho

Agnès Deboulet, Paris-La Villette National School of Architecture

Tools and supports for a cooperative planning: from information to co-production **Khedidja Mamou**, Paris-La Villette NSA

Urban Renewal and Empowerment in a Brazilian Favela: Candeal, Salvador de Bahia Merril Sineus, Paris-La Villette NSA

10.30-11.30 – 2nd session: Planning by Informality

An overview of Informal Areas in Egypt

Dina Shehayeb, Modern School for Arts and Sciences, Cairo

Identity Dynamics of People and Place in Informal Areas

Ahmad Al-Helo, MSA, Cairo

Finding a Voice: Informal Areas post-25th January Revolution

Salma Belal, Arab Academy for Science and Technology and Maritime Transport, Cairo

Parallels with Tahrir Square: Self-Governance Model

Ahmad Borham, MSA, Cairo

Participatory Planning: Externalized and Internalized Practices

Dina Shehayeb, MSA, Cairo

11.30-12.30 - 3rd session: Neighbourhood Organizations: From Advocacy to Self-Organization

A Self-Organisation Experience through Planning: Gülensu Neighbourhood

Murat Yalçıntan, Mimar Sinan University

Neither Bottom-up Mobilization nor Top-down Recognition: Participation in Sulukule?

Yaşar Adanalı, University of Stuttgart / Istanbul

The Movement against Urban Transformation in Kazım Karabekir neigbourhood

Gizem Aksumer, Istanbul Technical University

From 14.00 FIELDWORK

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

Wednesday 20.04

From 10.00 FIELDWORK

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

Thursday 21.04

From 10.00 FIELDWORK & STUDIO WORK

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

Friday 22.04

9.30-11.00 Visit of Tarlabaşı

With Erbatur Çavuşoğlu (Mimar Sinan University)

Meeting point: Taksim Square at 9.15

13.00-18.30 STUDIO WORK

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

From 19.00 Presentation of the preliminary results and dinner

Kazım Karabekir neighbourhood house

LIST OF THE PARTICIPANTS

Local coordination (organization / information)

Clémence Petit clemencefredpetit@gmail.com | laclemencita@gmail.com

Mimar Sinan University (organization / host institution)

Murat Yalçıntan m.c.yalcıntan@gmail.com

Erbatur Çavuşoğlu

Özlem Avcı

Ceren Lordoğlu dcerenl@yahoo.com

Modern School for Arts and Sciences, Cairo (organization)

Dina Shehayeb dina@dkshehayeb.com | info@dkshehayeb.com

Ahmed Mahmoud Mansour

Dalia Abdelfattah Abdelsamad Abdelfattah

Azza Abdel Aziz Ezzat Ebrahim

Suzan Sabry Saleh Mostafa

Ahmad Mohammad Ahmad Al-Helo

Sarah Mohamed Adnan Shalaby

Salma Belal Ahmed Soliman

Abdallah Nader Mohamed Halimeh

Ahmed Emad Eldin Ezzat Ali

Walid Marwan Hassan Ramadan

Mohammed Awni Abd Al Hadi Abu Atwan

ENSA Paris-La Villette (organization)

Agnès Deboulet

deboulet@gmail.com

Merril Sineus Khedidja Mamou Émilie Fock Dalila Ghodbane François Arthur Inès Trabelsi Benjamin Leclercq

Galatasaray University

Didem Danış Jean-François Pérouse

Nermin Unlusoy Camille Robin Elif Yalcin Alev Melek Ayca Yılmaz Ece Dericioglu Gözde Aytemur didemdanis@yahoo.com

jeanfrancoisperouse@gmail.com

Dayanışmacı Atölye

Kumru Çılgın

Yağmur Aktaş Meral Abaklıoğlu Tuğba Orman Eda Dilek

Merve Tuba Tanok Gizem Aksumer Gizem Kıygı Sidal Çakır Hazal Gümüş Yaşar Adanalı kumrucilgin@gmail.com

Bosphorus University

Tuna Kuyucu

tuna.kuyucu@boun.edu.tr